

· 제주도 소요(1948. 7. 2)

THE FOREIGN SERVICE
OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Es. 149

SECRET

FOR STATE DEPT USE ONLY

SUBJECT: Disturbances on Cheju Island

THE HONORABLE

THE SECRETARY OF STATE,

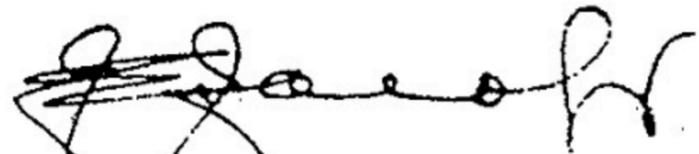
WASHINGTON.

SIR:

In connection with the disturbances on Cheju Island, which we attribute in a general way to Communist activities, I have the honor to enclose a copy of a secret memorandum dated June 16, 1948, prepared for the Commanding General by his Deputy who visited the Island. Perusal of this memorandum will give a more accurate view of the situation there and the various disturbing factors which enable the Communist elements to take advantage of the situation for furtherance of their aims.

This despatch should not be distributed outside of a limited circle within the Department itself because it is a copy of an Army document which should be treated strictly as its classification --secret--indicates.

Respectfully yours,



Joseph E. Jacobs
United States Political Adviser

Enclosures

Copy of report on Cheju Island disturbances.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
DEPARTMENT OF STATE
OFFICE OF
NORTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS
JUL 2 1948

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

<첨부문서> 제주도 소요관련 보고서 사본(1948. 6. 16)

Enclosure to despatch No. 199 July 2, 1948
"Disturbances on Cheju Island"

Seoul, Korea

SECRET

COPIES

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16 June 1948

MEMORANDUM FOR: The Commanding General

SUBJECT: Visit to Cheju Do, 13 June 1948

1. Operations. Colonel Kenneth Brown is conducting operations as follows:

a. Four Constabulary battalions have been stationed on the north, east, west and south sides of the island respectively, with about two companies in each battalion on substations in the battalion area. The police are charged with the responsibility of security in the coastal area and the Constabulary all areas exclusive of the coastal area.

b. Searching of Constabulary areas simultaneously by all battalions working inland toward the high point of the mountain as the common objective is scheduled to be completed and troops back at their base camps today (16 June).

c. About three thousand persons have been apprehended and screened during this operation. At present there are 575 persons, including two women, in the stockade at Cheju now being screened again by four interrogation teams. In this search, several sub-leaders were apprehended and through them, caches in caves in the mountains have been located. 500,000 yen, arms, food and equipment have been captured. At the time of my visit, headquarters in Cheju was out of communication with battalions other than by runner, so results of the operations on the 15th had not been received.

d. The operation has scattered the raiders into small bands who are on the run and in hiding. A second operation is contemplated in a few days to search the island from north and south in reverse order by adjoining battalions to surprise the raiders and with the hope of apprehending more.

2. Conditions.

a. The conditions are much improved but will be lost unless a well organized information and reorientation program is rigorously executed.

b. Communist trained agents are highly organized on the Island and Colonel Brown estimates that about 80% of the population are connected or adhere to the Communist set up through fear. Each village has a Communist cell and unless the inhabitants do as directed, they are shot, or beaten.

or their homes are burned. Colonel Brown is of the opinion that the organization of the Island has been effected by the South Korean Labor Party. Except for few agents sent in from China, or Manchuria, or North Korea, most of the raiders were trained natives. Few arms and a very little equipment have been found that could not have been obtained on the Island from old Japanese, American sources, or locally made.

c. The inhabitants live in constant fear and cooperation with the Communist propaganda because of that fear. Grade schools in a number of villages have been reopened but middle school students are on strike and so far have refused to return. Leftist tendencies have found fertile growth in these students and they are acting in accordance with instructions.

d. The police brutality, and economic conditions on the Island have contributed immeasurably to the work of the Communists and will require long and thorough treatment. The police activities are well known in this headquarters.

e. The economic situation is intolerable and corrective action must be taken soon or little headway can be made.

f. The Island, unlike the mainland, does not derive its major income from rice. Other grains are produced. The major crop of the Island has been the sweet potato for conversion into alcohol. The Japanese operated a large alcohol plant at Cheju, buying the potatoes from the farmers. The 1946 and 1947 crops were purchased and alcohol made.

g. Colonel Brown states that the operators of the plant sold the last year's production of alcohol and, through theft or other disposition, have no funds to purchase present existing crop on the Island the plant is closed. The value of the crop is about 40,000,000 yen. The farmers are approaching planting season now and with their last crop on their hands are confused and do not know what to plant.

h. Unless this situation is corrected without delay, serious trouble there can be expected both economically and politically.

3. Miscellaneous Items.

a. There are three Japanese fishing boats tied up in a Cheju basin that were seized for being in local waters, and have been there for six months without action taken as to their disposition. The Japanese crews live in the boats and are fed from provincial sources. These boats should be released, or employed in local fishing to assist local economy.

b. An FS boat, aground in the harbor, is beyond further use. There is machinery aboard, such as lathes, etc., that could be used locally if salvage would be permitted.

c. The retaining wall on the quay at Cheju is badly undermined from high seas of past seasons. It can be saved now by chucking stone into washed out areas. If this work is not done soon the entire port will be subject to destruction and the only suitable port on the Island made inoperable.

4. Recommendations:

The above information is based upon statements of Colonel Brown and by personal observation. No doubt Military Government is cognizant of the above conditions, but I feel that conditions there are of such nature that prompt action should be taken. Therefore, the following recommendations are made:

a. A comprehensive reorientation of the inhabitants of Cheju be made by OCI, mainly through Korean personnel, be effected without delay. Communist hold on the Island must be eliminated or serious effect on the island will result.

b. An efficient and reliable police force be stationed on the Island.

c. A mobile, efficient Constabulary force should be stationed on the Island until the police can take over security responsibility.

d. Action be taken to remedy the present intolerable situation relative to the potato crop and operation of alcohol plant.

e. Action taken to dispose of the three Japanese fishing boats in the harbor.

f. Salvage of the FS boat be effected.

g. Repair of retaining wall on quay be accomplished at earliest practicable time.

• 제주도 소요(1948. 7. 12)

Department of State
Office of the
Special Representative
Cheju Island

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Division of
Northwest Asian Affairs
Special Adviser
Cheju
1948
DEPARTMENT OF STATE

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Department of State
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for the Far East
Washington, D.C.

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